

ANGLIČTINA PRO ZAHRÁDKÁŘE

Cvičení k lekci 9

doplněk k časopisu Zahrádkář 9/2008 str. 51

Wine cellar

I. Do you agree with the following sentences?

- a) Grapevines are usually grown as cordons.
- b) Grapevines are susceptible to mildew.
- c) The more fertile the soil, the better the grapes.
- d) White wine can be made from red grapes.
- e) The longer you keep a wine, the better it will get.
- f) It's useful to store bottles of wine lying on their sides.
- g) Red wines age longer than white ones.

II. Translate the sentences:

- a) Neměl bys pít tolik vína.
- b) Alkohol ti může poškodit játra.
- c) Neměla jsi vypít tolik vína.
- d) Nemusel jsi kupovat tolik lahví, jsou strašně drahé.
- e) Poté co hrozny sklídíte, budete je muset rozdrtit.
- f) Chuť vína může být ovlivněna dokonce i velikostí láhve.
- g) Určitě je opilý, chová se divně.
- h) Určitě byl včera opilý, choval se divně.

III. Translate into Czech:

- a) Viticulture is the science of grapes and grape growing.
- b) Viniculture is the cultivation of vines and manufacture of wine.
- c) *Vitis vinifera* is part of the Vitaceae family, which comprises 17 genera, mostly woody or herbaceous lianas primarily inter-tropical in their distribution. Only one genus, *Vitis*, produces edible berries. It contains about 60 dioecious species.
- d) Uses: Cultured for fruit, eaten fresh or processed into wine, raisins, juice, with some cultivars adapted for the canning industry. Grape seeds contain 6 – 20 % oil, used for edible purposes, soaps, and as linseed substitute. The leaves of this and other species are eaten in other cultures.
- e) Description: Perennial, woody climbing vine; stems up to 35 m long, but in cultivation usually reduced by annual pruning to 1 – 3 m; leaves thin, circular to circular-ovate, 5 – 23 cm broad, margins dentate or jagged, basal sinus deep and lobes often overlapping, 5 – 7 lobed.
Over 8,000 cultivars are listed, most of them having been selected for a specific region and purpose. Subsp. *vinifera* has hermaphroditic flowers, and fruits 6 – 22 mm, ellipsoid to globose, green, yellow, red or purple-black, sweet with 2 seeds.
- f) Cultivation: Grapes are propagated from cuttings, field-budding or graftings to resistant rootstocks. Grapes are set in either fall or spring.

IV. Which are the odd men out?

Kinds of wine:	bourbon	burgundy	champagne
	chianti	claret	liqueur
	port	shandy	sherry
	Tokay	vermouth	

Správné odpovědi

II.

- a) You shouldn't drink so much wine.*
- b) Alcohol can damage your liver.*
- c) You shouldn't have drunk so much wine.*
- d) You needn't have bought so many bottles. They're so expensive!*
- e) After you harvest the grapes, you will have to crush them.*
- f) The taste of wine can/may be influenced even by the size of the bottle.*
- g) He must be drunk. He's behaving strangely.*
- h) He must have been drunk last night. He was behaving very strangely.*

IV.

Bourbon, liqueur and shandy are not kinds of wine.