

# ANGLIČTINA PRO ZAHRÁDKÁŘE

## Cvičení k lekci 4

### doplněk k časopisu Zahrádkář 4/2008 str. 58

#### I. Translate into Czech:

- 1) Apples, plums, nectarines, cherries, peaches and pears are the major temperate fruits.
- 2) Oranges, limes, lemons, tangerines, olives and figs are subtropical crops.
- 3) The leading tropical fruits include avocado, bananas, mangoes, dates, pineapples and papayas.
- 4) A black plum is as sweet as a white one.
- 5) The rotten apple injures its neighbours.
- 6) Forbidden fruit is sweet.
- 7) Not every apple, that is fair at eye, is good.

#### II. Choose the right answer:

- 1) This avocado ..... rather hard.  
a) feels                      b) senses                      c) smells                      d) tastes
- 2) Oranges are said to be ..... for me but I don't much like them.  
a) appetising              b) good                      c) healthy                      d) nourishing
- 3) In England they eat apple ..... with pork.  
a) cream                      b) custard                      c) pudding                      d) sauce
- 4) Do you think it is possible to ..... on nothing but fruit?  
a) eat                      b) enjoy                      c) live                      d) make
- 5) When I entered the room, the children were ..... over the last orange.  
a) consulting              b) discussing                      c) participating                      d) squabbling
- 6) How about a glass of orange juice to ..... your thirst?  
a) quash                      b) quell                      c) quench                      d) quiten
- 7) Although she was trying to slim, Miss Johnson found the ice cream with fruit and whipped cream quite .....  
a) imperative              b) inevitable                      c) irresistible                      d) peelling
- 8) The apple was so ..... that he put some sugar on it.  
a) had                      b) juicy                      c) ripe                      d) sour
- 9) The apples had become so ..... that we had to throw them away.  
a) overripe                      b) poisonous                      c) rotten                      d) green

- 10) I wouldn't eat those gooseberries if I were you, they don't look ..... to me.  
 a) formed      b) ready      c) ripe      d) underdone
- 11) There is nothing more ..... on a warm day than a glass of ice-cold fruit juice.  
 a) freshening      b) quenching      c) refreshing      d) relaxing
- 12) The taste of the apple pie ..... in my mouth for a long time after dinner.  
 a) insisted      b) lingered      c) loitered      d) prolonged
- 13) Aunt Mary gave me a ..... of her home-made strawberry jam.  
 a) bottle      b) can      c) pot      d) tin
- 14) Put the orange ..... in the waste basket not on the floor!  
 a) peel      b) rind      c) shell      d) skin
- 15) Six oranges, two grapefruits and a small ..... of grapes, please.  
 a) bunch      b) cluster      c) group      d) heap
- 16) Don't forget to take the ..... out of the cherries when you cook them.  
 a) grounds      b) nuts      c) seeds      d) stones
- 17) I don't like these oranges, they have too many .....  
 a) nuts      b) pips      c) seeds      d) stones
- 18) If I ..... you again in my orchard, looking for pears, you'll be sorry!  
 a) catch sight of      b) make eyes at      c) see through      d) take a view of
- 19) If you want this apple tree to bear good fruit next year, you will have to .....it.  
 a) axe      b) fell      c) nip      d) prune
- 20) Can you hold the ladder ..... while I climb up and pick the apples?  
 a) firm      b) rigid      c) solid      d) steady
- 21) That old apple tree ..... us from the sun on hot days.  
 a) fences      b) prevents      c) shades      d) warns
- 22) Our villa in Greece is on the top of a hill some olive .....  
 a) fields      b) groves      c) orchards      d) meadows

### III. Which word doesn't belong into the group?

- 1) apples, beans, broccoli, peas
- 2) pineapple, spinach, apricots, pears
- 3) bananas, strawberries, petrol, blueberries
- 4) cucumber, carrots, fish, potatoes
- 5) December, summer, autumn, winter
- 6) figs, cherries, kiwis, tomatoes

## Správné odpovědi

### I.

- 1) Jablka, švestky, nektarinky, třešně, broskve a hrušky jsou hlavní druhy ovoce mírného pásu.
- 2) Pomeranče, limetky, citróny, tangerinky, olivy a fíky jsou subtropické plodiny.
- 3) Nejdůležitější druhy tropického ovoce zahrnují avokádo, banány, mango, datle, ananas a papáju.
- 4) Tmavá švestka (slíva) je stejně sladká jako ta světlá. – Česká obdoba: I černá slepice bílá vejce nese.
- 5) Jedno shnilé jablíčko nakazí ta ostatní – doslova: ublíží svým sousedům.
- 6) Zakázané ovoce nejvíce chutná – doslova: je sladké.
- 7) Ne každé jablko, které je krásné pro oko, je dobré. – Česká obdoba: Hezká slupka často shnilé jádro skrývá. = Zdání klame.

### II.

1a, 2b, 3d, 4c, 5d, 6c, 7c, 8d, 9c, 10c,  
11c, 12b, 13c, 14a, 15a, 16d, 17b, 18a, 19d, 20d,  
21c, 22b

### III.

- 1) apples,
- 2) spinach,
- 3) petrol,
- 4) fish,
- 5) December,
- 6) tomatoes