

ANGLIČTINA PRO ZAHRÁDKÁŘE

Cvičení k lekci 11

doplněk k časopisu Zahrádkář 11/2008 str. 48

Garden in the autumn time

I. Put each of the following words or phrases into its correct place in the passage below:

animals	apple	blossom	botanists
cattle	colourless	flowering	food
grains	include	man	mean
produces	reproductive	roots	roses
seeds	sheep	stem	vegetables

The word **flower** may either the blossom or the whole plant.

..... use the word **flower** to mean only the of a plant. They call the plant – blossom,, leaves, and – a flowering plant. Any plant that some sort of flower, even a tiny, one, is a flowering plant.

Grasses,, lilies,, and oaks are all flowering plants.

Flowers are the part of plants. The plant could not develop and reproduce without them. depends completely on flowers and flowering plants for his Flowering plants almost all of our grains, fruits, and Even the that we use for food, such as, pigs, and, live on flowering plants.

II Quiz:

1) What time of year is regarded as the growing season?

- The time when a plant produces leaves and when it flowers.
- The time between spring and autumn when hardy plants do all their growing.
- The time between the first frost and the last frost in spring.

2) What two factors affect your local climate? (There are two correct answers.)

- Where you are in the country.

- b) Today's weather
 - c) The altitude (nadmořská výška) of your garden
- 3) For every 300 m (328 yds) your garden is above sea level, how many weeks should you reduce your growing season by?
- a) One week
 - b) Two weeks
 - c) Three weeks
- 4) What can you do to protect (chránit) recently (nově, nedávno) planted young plants from unseasonal wind and rain damage. (There are two correct answers.)
- a) Bring them inside.
 - b) Put horticultural fleece over them.
 - c) Cover them with a cloche (poklop).
- 5) When can tender plants survive (přežít, přečkat) outside?
- a) Between the last frost and the first frost.
 - b) During the whole growing season.
 - c) Only during the summer months of June, July and August
- 6) What is the knock-on (lavinovitý) effect of a cold summer? (There are two correct answers.)
- a) Slow plant growth (růst).
 - b) Flowers will lose their scent (vůni).
 - c) Vegetables and salads take longer to mature (dozrát, vyžrát, uzrát).
- 7) When should you sow hardy annuals outside?
- a) Winter.
 - b) Early spring.
 - c) Early summer.
- 8) Which is the best month for planting autumn-flowering bulbs?
- a) March.
 - b) July.
 - c) September.
- 9) Which is the best month for planting spring-flowering bulbs?
- a) February.
 - b) September.
 - c) December.

10) What types of plants can make a garden look fantastic in winter? (There are two correct answers.)

- a) Bedding plants.
- b) Universal pansies (macešky).
- c) Plants with coloured bark and stems.

Správné odpovědi

I

*The word **flower** may mean either the blossom or the whole plant.*

*Botanists use the word **flower** to mean only the blossom of a plant. They call the plant – blossom, stem/ roots, leaves, and roots/stem – a flowering plant. Any plant that produces some sort of flower, even a ting, colourless one, is a flowering plant. Grasses, roses, lilies, apple trees, and oaks are all flowering plants.*

Flowers are the reproductive part of flowering plants. The plant could not develop seeds and reproduce without them. Man depends completely on flowers and flowering plants for his food. Flowering plants include almost all of our grains, fruits, and vegetables. Even the animals that we use for food, such as cattle/sheep, pigs, and sheep/cattle, live on flowering plants.